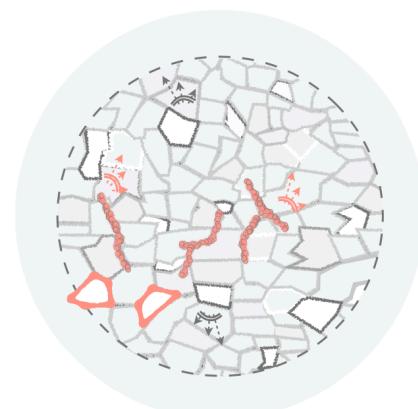
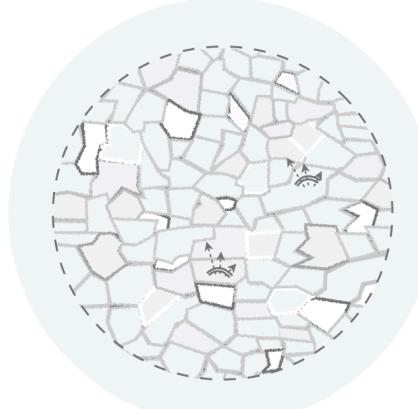
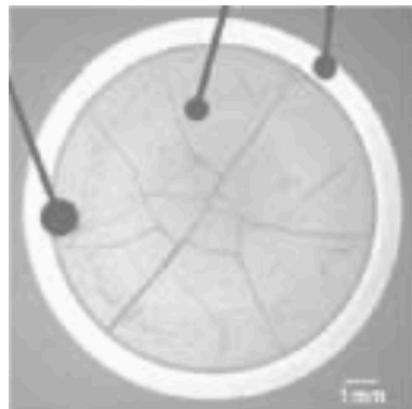


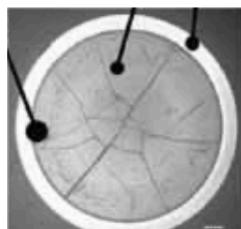
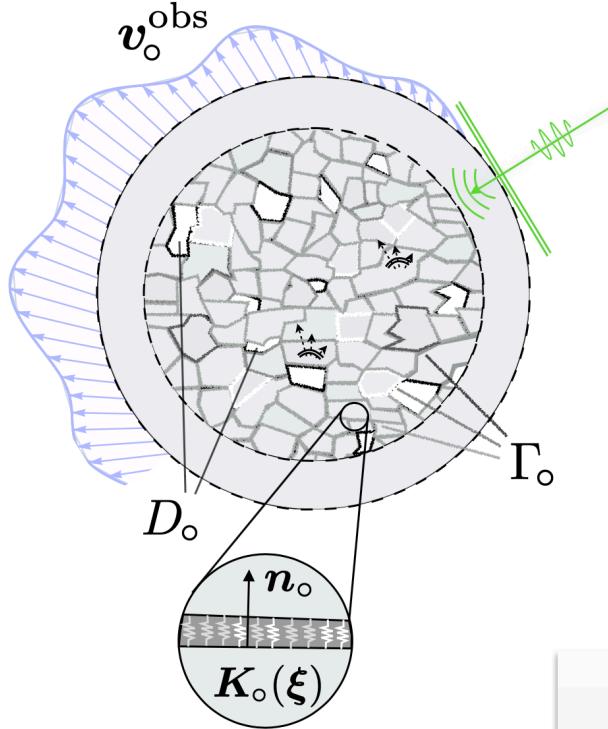
Experimental Validation of Differential Evolution Indicators

Fatemeh Pourahmadian, CU-Boulder
Hao Yue, CU-Boulder



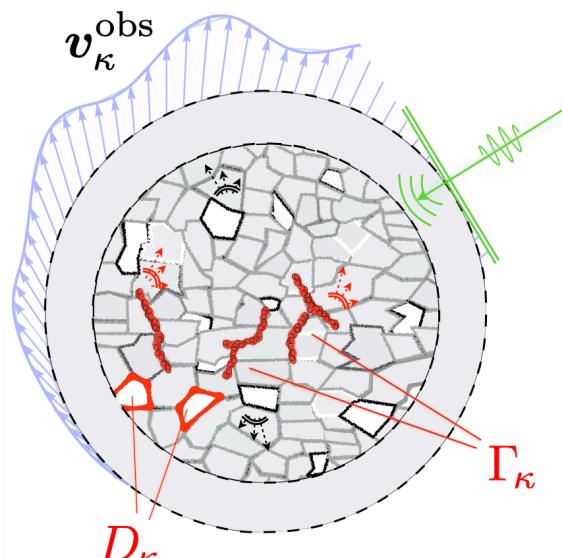
Problem statement

background

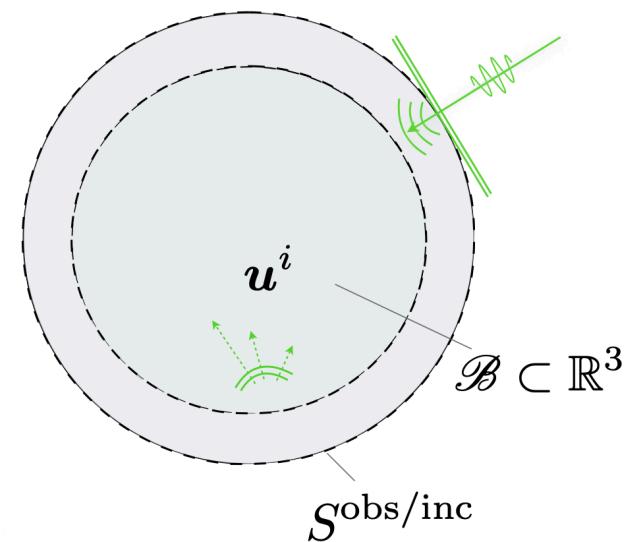


aged nuclear fuel

evolved specimen



baseline model



$$\nabla \cdot (\mathbf{C} : \nabla \mathbf{v}_\kappa) + \rho \omega^2 \mathbf{v}_\kappa = \mathbf{0} \quad \text{in } \mathcal{B} \setminus \{\Gamma_o \cup \Gamma_\kappa\},$$

$$\mathbf{n}_o \cdot \mathbf{C} : \nabla (\mathbf{v}_\kappa + \mathbf{u}^i) = \mathbf{K}_o(\xi) [\![\mathbf{v}_\kappa]\!] \quad \text{on } \Gamma_o,$$

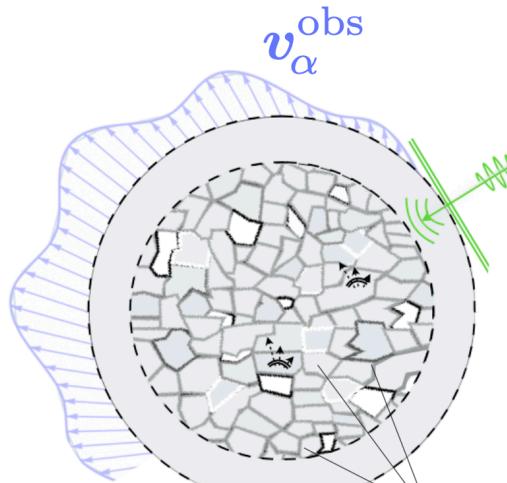
$$\mathbf{n}_\kappa \cdot \mathbf{C} : \nabla (\mathbf{v}_\kappa + \mathbf{u}^i) = \mathbf{K}_\kappa(\xi) [\![\mathbf{v}_\kappa]\!] \quad \text{on } \Gamma_\kappa,$$

$$\mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{C} : \nabla (\mathbf{v}_\kappa + \mathbf{u}^i) = \mathbf{0} \quad \text{on } \partial \mathcal{B}_t,$$

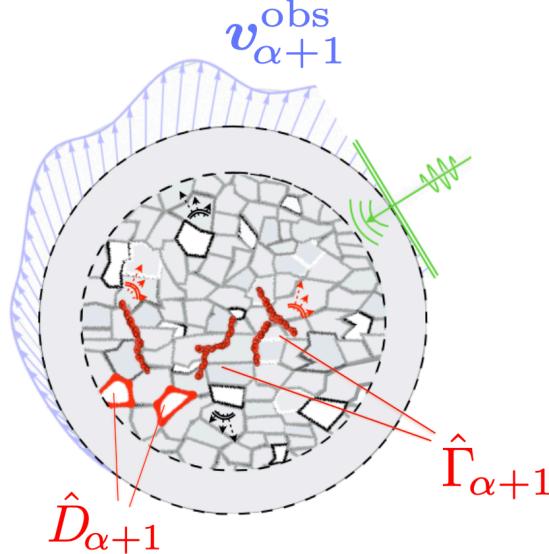
$$\mathbf{v}_\kappa + \mathbf{u}^i = \mathbf{0} \quad \text{on } \partial \mathcal{B}_u,$$

3-tier differential evolution indicator

sequential sensing \rightarrow distilling signature of internal scatterers \rightarrow reconstruction of microstructural evolution



unknown



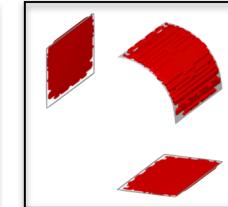
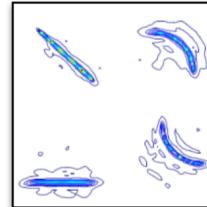
non-iterative minimization of the cost functional

$$v_\alpha^{\text{obs}}, v_{\alpha+1}^{\text{obs}}$$

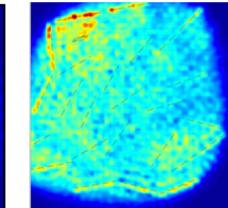
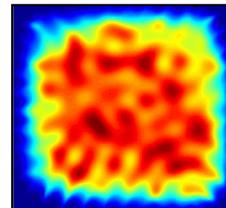
$$\downarrow \quad \operatorname{argmin}_{g_\alpha} \mathcal{J}_\alpha^{\delta, \gamma}$$

$$g_\alpha, g_{\alpha+1}$$

scalar, 2D elastodynamic, 3D



scalar, 2D elastodynamic, 3D



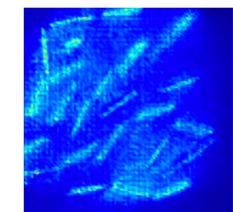
differential indicator

$$g_\alpha, g_{\alpha+1}$$

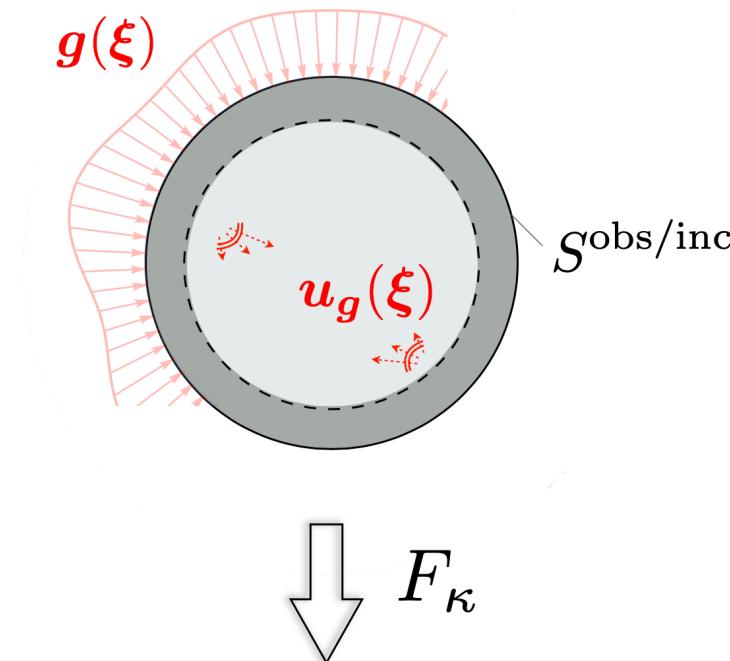
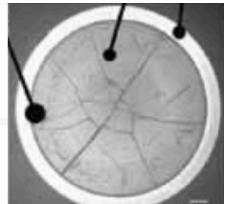
$$\downarrow \quad I_\alpha^{\mathcal{D}}$$

$$\hat{\Gamma}_{\alpha+1}, \hat{D}_{\alpha+1}$$

elastodynamic, 3D

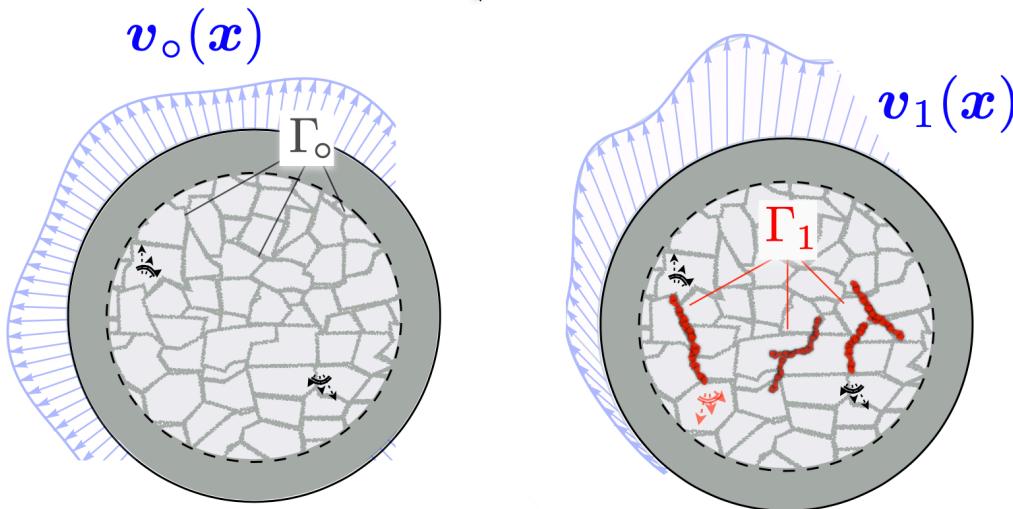


Scattering operator



$$\mathbf{v}_\kappa(\mathbf{x}) := F_\kappa \mathbf{g}(\xi)$$

$$[F_\kappa \mathbf{g}](\mathbf{x}) := \int_{S^{\text{inc}}} \mathbf{g}(\xi) \cdot \mathbf{W}_\kappa^{\text{exp}}(\xi, \mathbf{x}) dS_\xi$$



$\kappa = \circ$

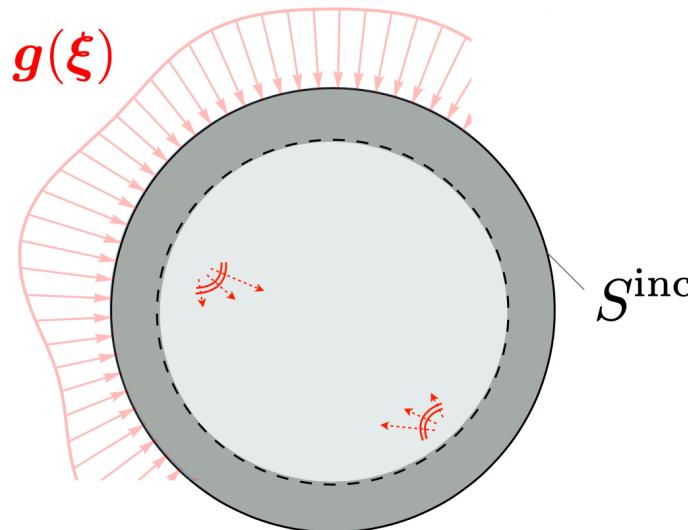
$\kappa = 1$

Physical experiment

$$\mathbf{W}_\kappa^{\text{exp}}(\xi, \mathbf{x})$$

Scattered field measured at \mathbf{x}
due to excitation at ξ

Distilled signatures



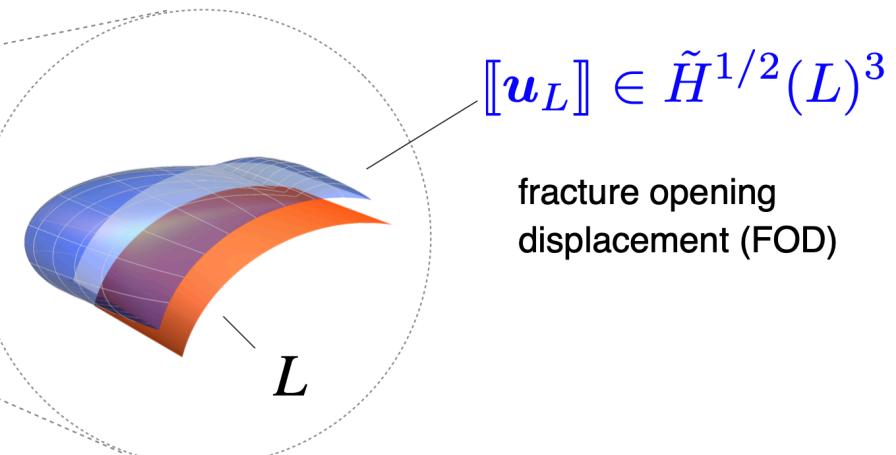
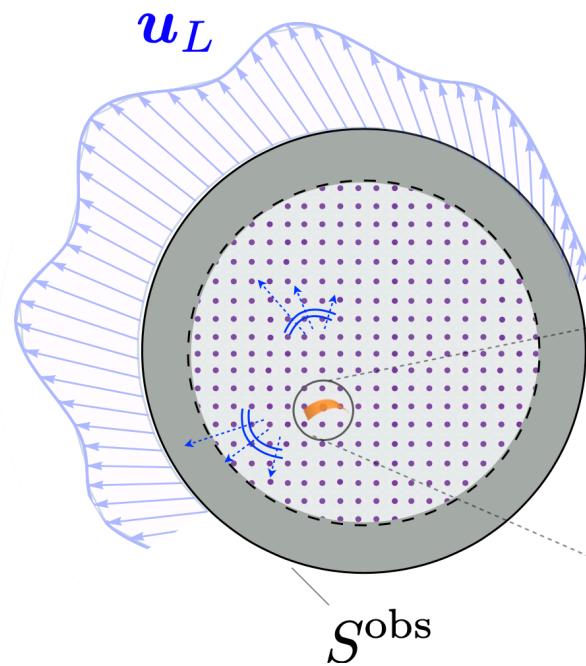
$$\underline{\boldsymbol{u}_L = F_\kappa \boldsymbol{g}_\kappa}$$

IDEA

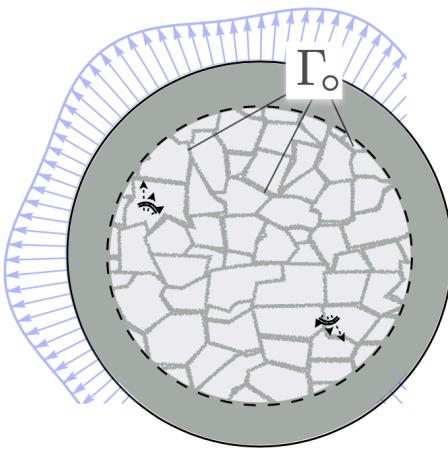
$$\boldsymbol{u}_L(\boldsymbol{x}) := \int_{S^{\text{inc}}} \boldsymbol{g}_\kappa \cdot \boldsymbol{W}_\kappa^{\text{exp}}(\xi, \boldsymbol{x}) dS_\xi$$

experiment

synthetic wavefront adjustment



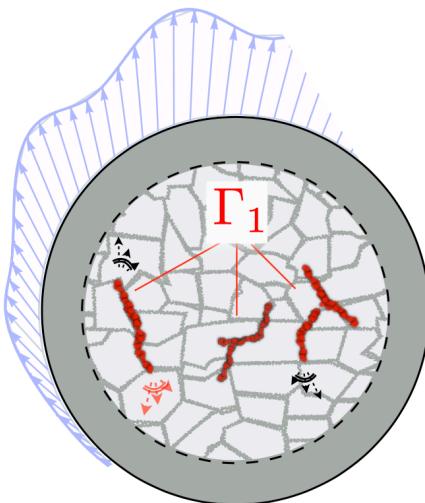
Differential Evolution Indicator



$$J_{\alpha,\delta}^{\text{GLSM}} = \|F_\kappa \mathbf{g} - \mathbf{u}_L\|^2 + \alpha (\delta \|\mathbf{g}\|^2 + (F_\sharp \mathbf{g}, \mathbf{g}))$$

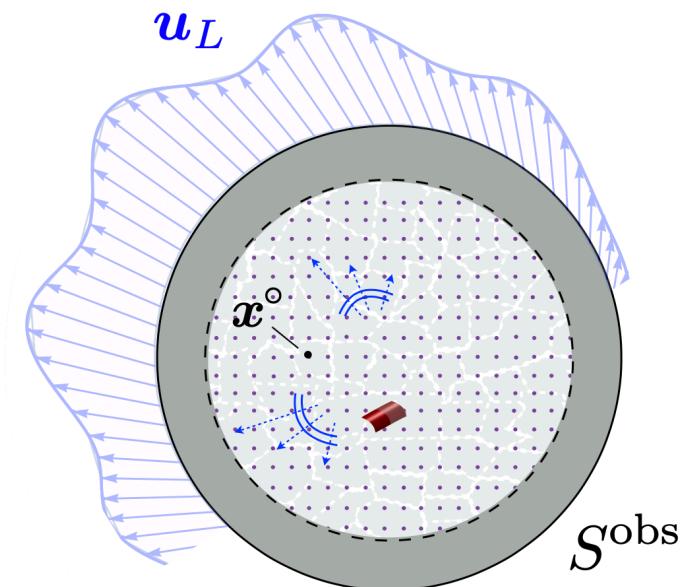
$$\mathcal{I}_{\text{DLSM}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{(F_\sharp^1 \mathbf{g}_1, \mathbf{g}_1)(1 + (F_\sharp^1 \mathbf{g}_1, \mathbf{g}_1)(F_\sharp^\circ (\mathbf{g}_1 - \mathbf{g}_o), (\mathbf{g}_1 - \mathbf{g}_o)))}}$$

$$\kappa = 0$$



$$\mathbf{u}_L = F_\kappa \mathbf{g}_\kappa$$

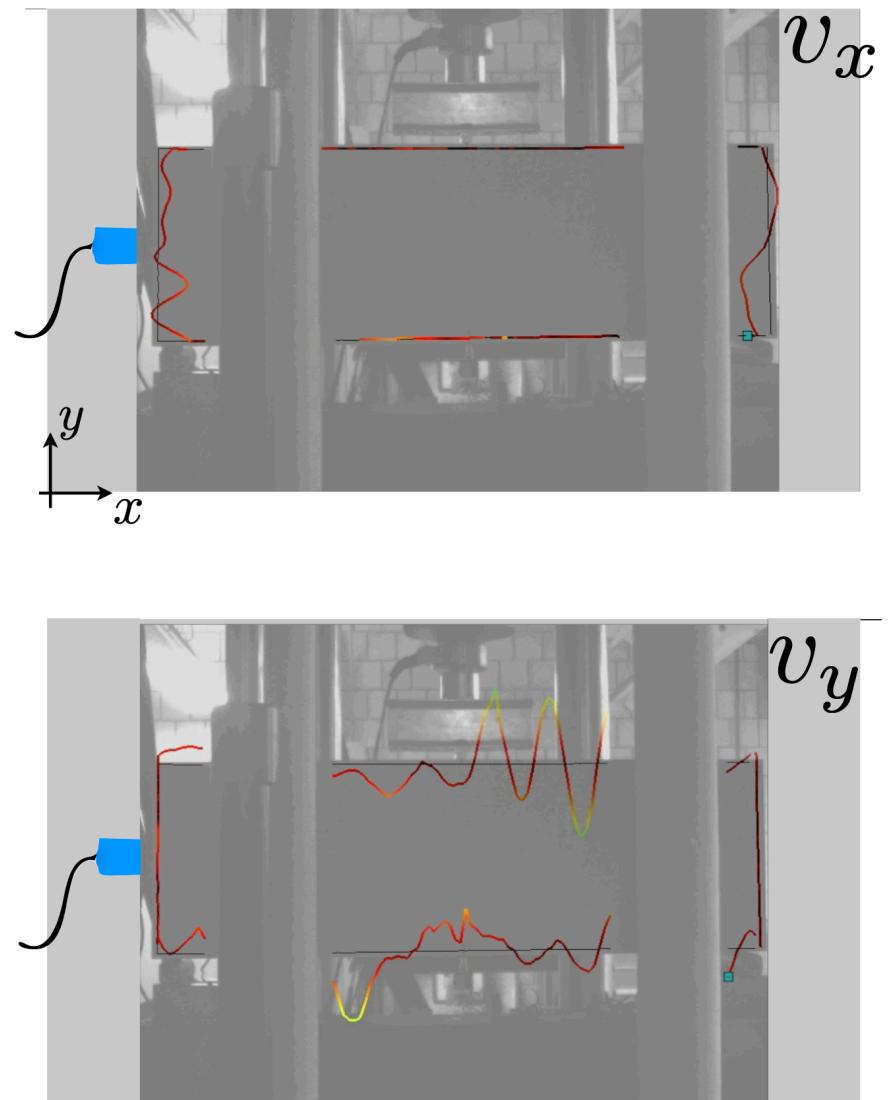
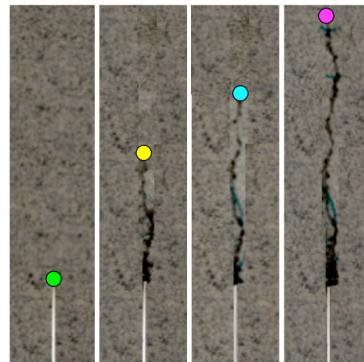
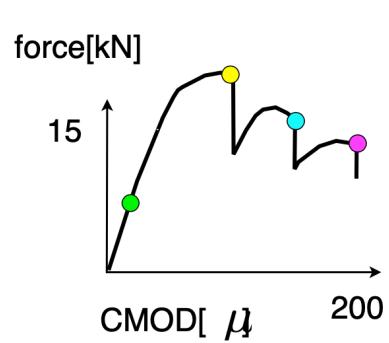
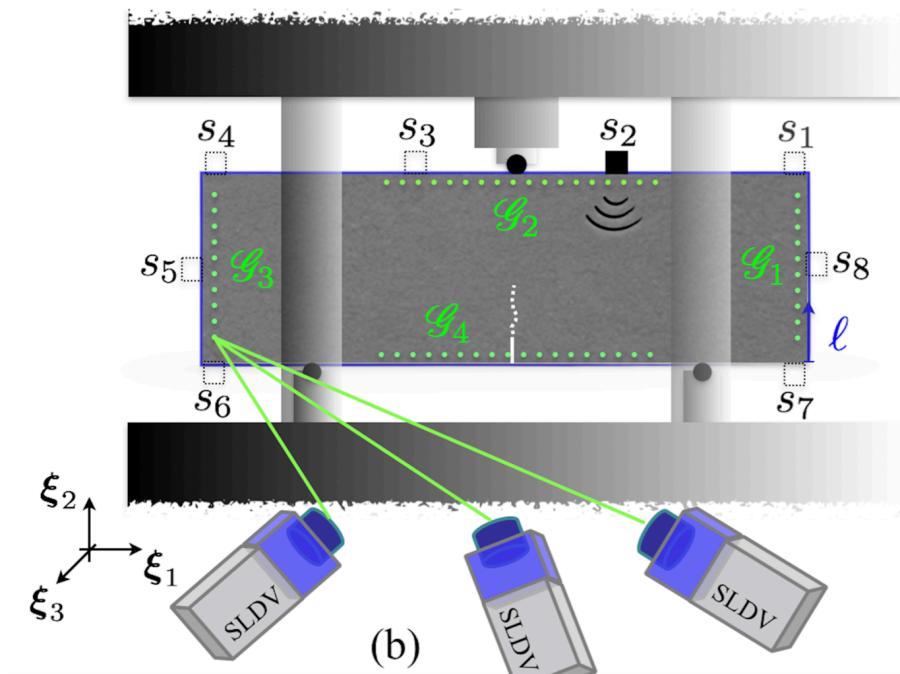
$$\kappa = 1$$



F. Pourahmadian, H. Haddar, Differential tomography of micromechanical evolution in elastic materials of unknown micro/macrostructure, SIAM Journal on Imaging Sciences 13 (3) (2020) 1302–1330.

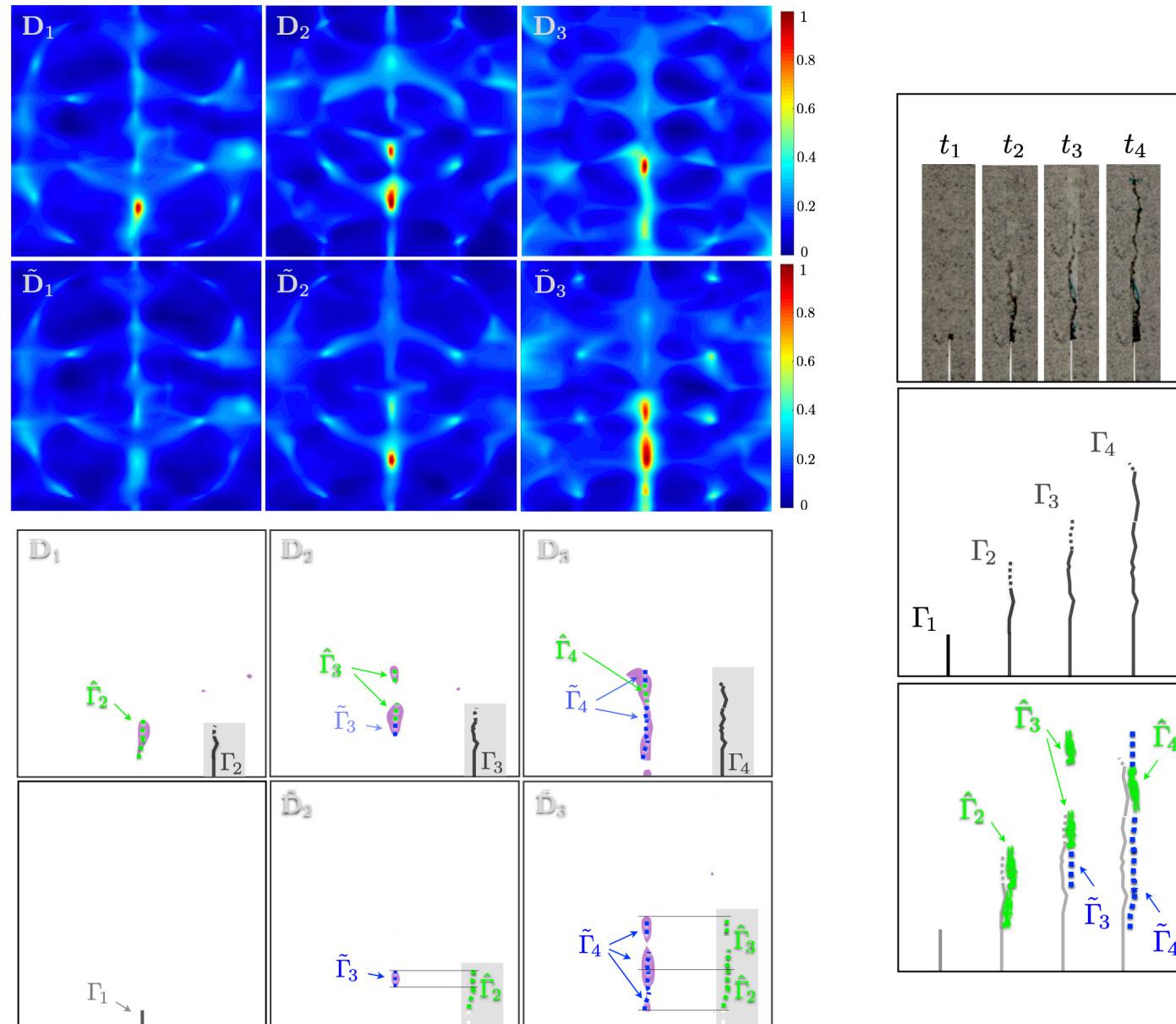
Measurements

Boundary Data



S-wave transducer
excitation frequency: 30 KHz

Differential Evolution Indicator



F. Pourahmadian, Experimental validation of differential evolution indicators for ultrasonic waveform tomography, arxiv preprint arXiv:2010.01813 (2020).